

Collaboration Scripts for CSCL

Frank Fischer, Ingo Kollar, Christof Wecker



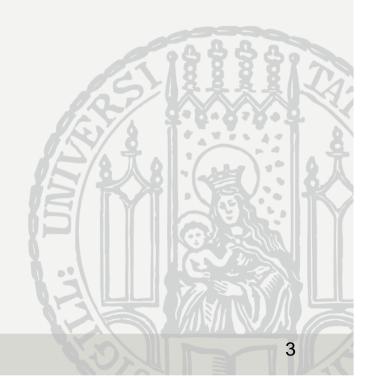


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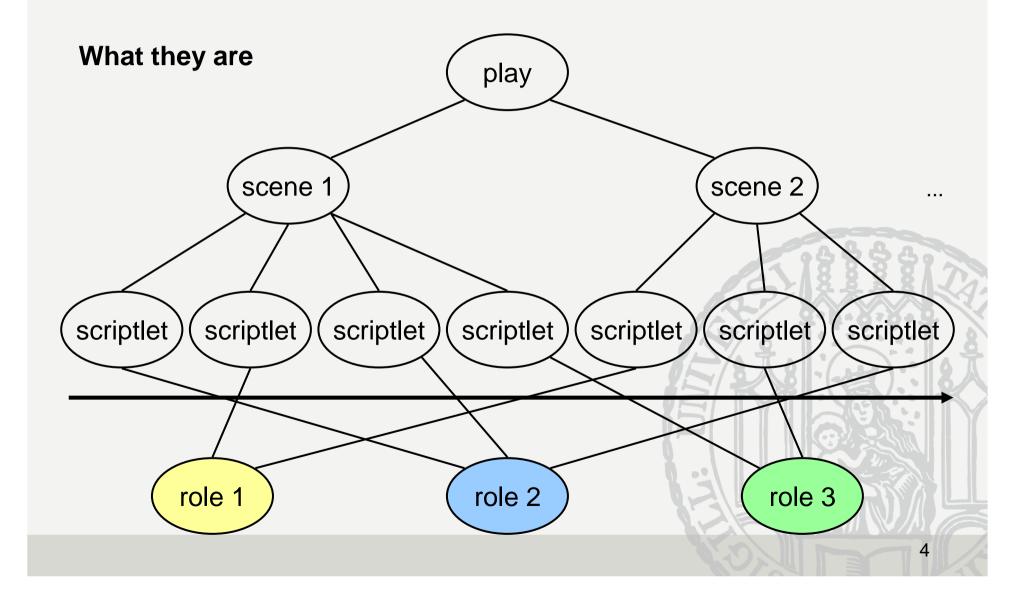


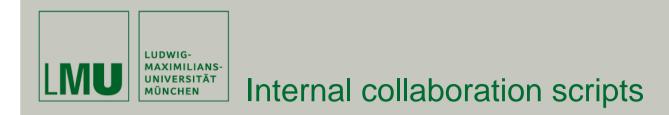


- 1. Internal collaboration scripts
- 2. External collaboration scripts









Your task

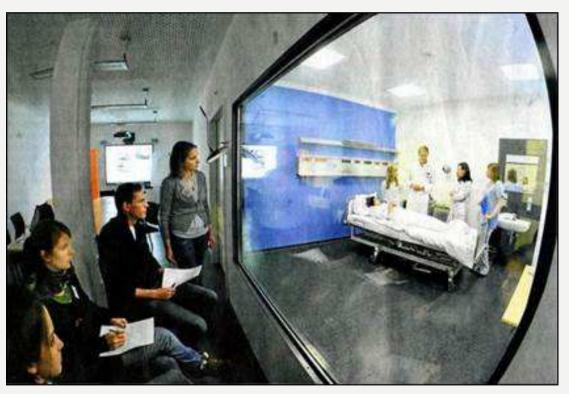
 Discuss/reflect how an internal collaboration script for a webinar could be measured in a valid way!

Please consider the following issues:

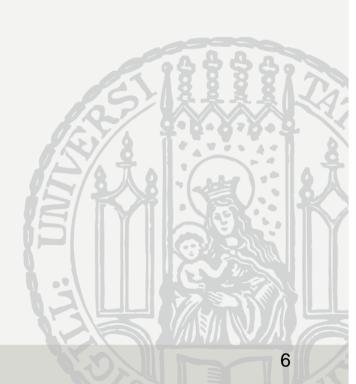
- How can the "act"-part of internal scripts be measured?
- How can the "understand"-part of internal scripts be measured?
- How could you deal with the flexible character of internal scripts?
- You have 15 minutes for this!



Project on measuring internal ward round scripts



(Beltermann, Wessels, Kollar & Fischer, subm.)

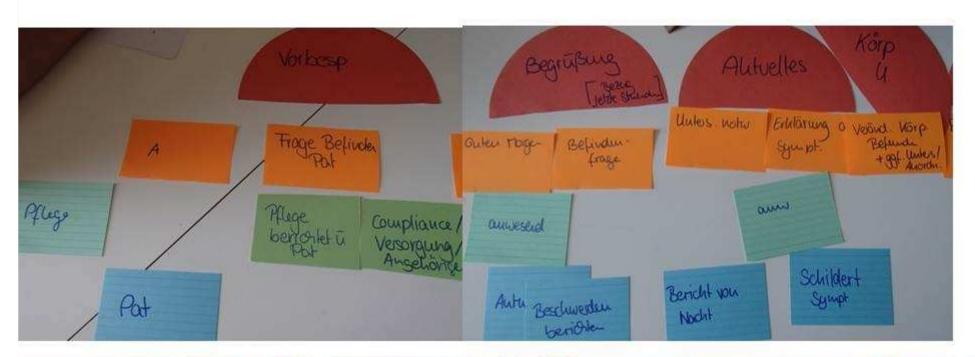




Project on measuring internal ward round scripts

- Ward rounds as social ("collaborative") situation
- Possible participants (roles): senior physician, ward physician, junior physician, students in their practical year, nurse, medical student, patient
- Measuring internal scripts as a two-step process:
 - Observing ward rounds with a simulated patient
 - Running interviews with participants, based on Structure-Formation Technique (Groeben & Scheele, 1988)
- Analysis: Identification of scenes and scriptlets (specific for each role) via ...
 - Video coding (behavioral data)
 - Analysis of laid structures (interview data)

(Beltermann, Wessels, Kollar & Fischer, subm.)











Project on measuring internal ward round scripts

- Data analysis is on-going, right now the interview data are analyzed
- Preliminary results:
 - Ward physicians mention significantly more scenes than medical students
 - Medical students and doctors at higher levels of expertise mentioned more scriptlets than doctors at intermediate levels of expertise
- Currently: Identification of the types of scenes and scriptlets
- Expected differences between medical students on the one hand and medical professionals on the other will inform the design of an intervention directed at increasing medical students' competencies necessary for running ward rounds successfully

(Beltermann, Wessels, Kollar & Fischer, subm.)



- 1. Internal collaboration scripts
- 2. External collaboration scripts
 - What they are
 - How they affect CSCL practices and learning
 - Why some people are afraid of "over-scripting"

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What they are

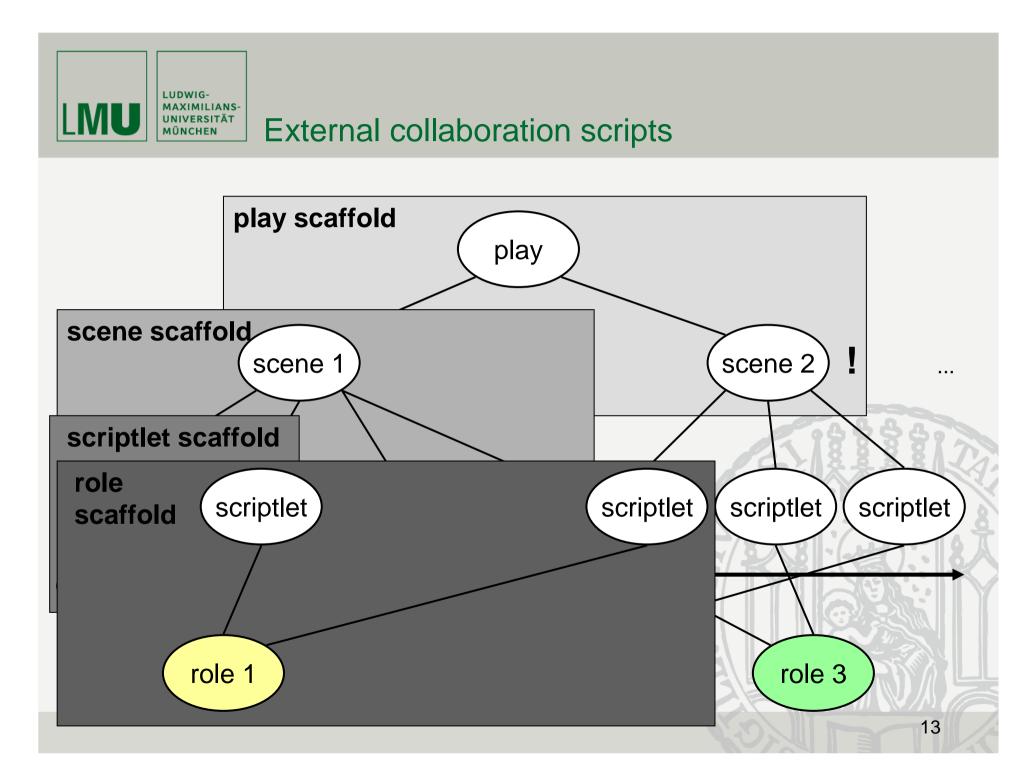
Interaction-related scaffolds that specify, sequence and distribute activities and/or roles among the learners of a small group

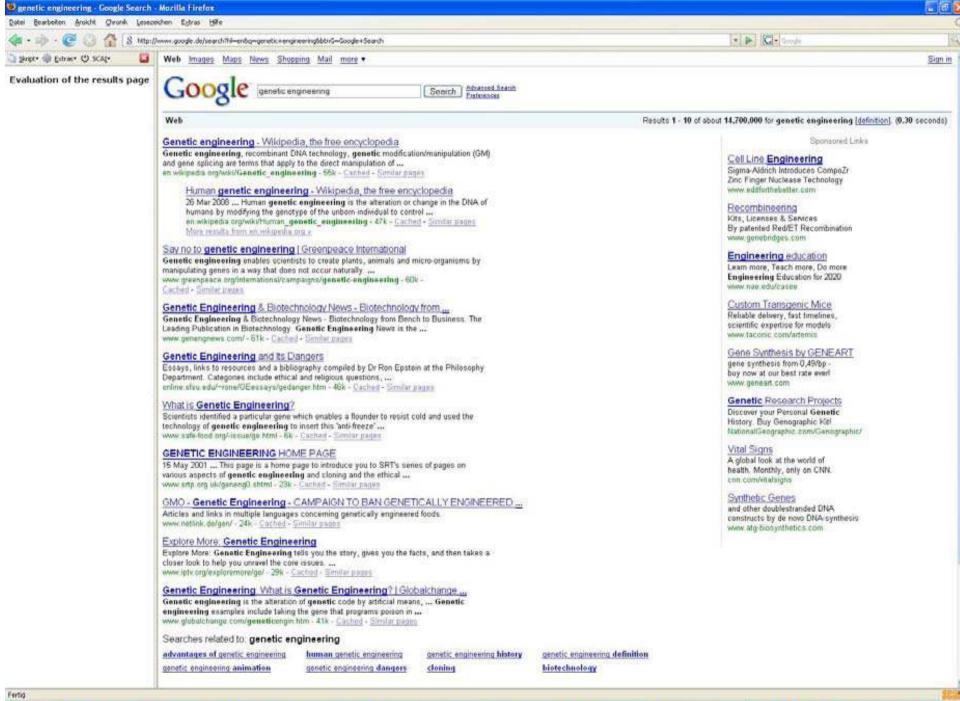
(Kollar, Fischer & Hesse, 2006)

External collaboration scripts are representations that may guide CSCL practices by either facilitating or inhibiting the application of internal collaboration script components of the participating individuals.

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(Fischer, Kollar, Stegmann & Wecker, 2013, p. 61)





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suggest to go back and enter an amended search query.

2 Commenting on the suggested link:

Do you think the link your learning partner suggests is appropriate to find information that is

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Would you have chosen a different link?

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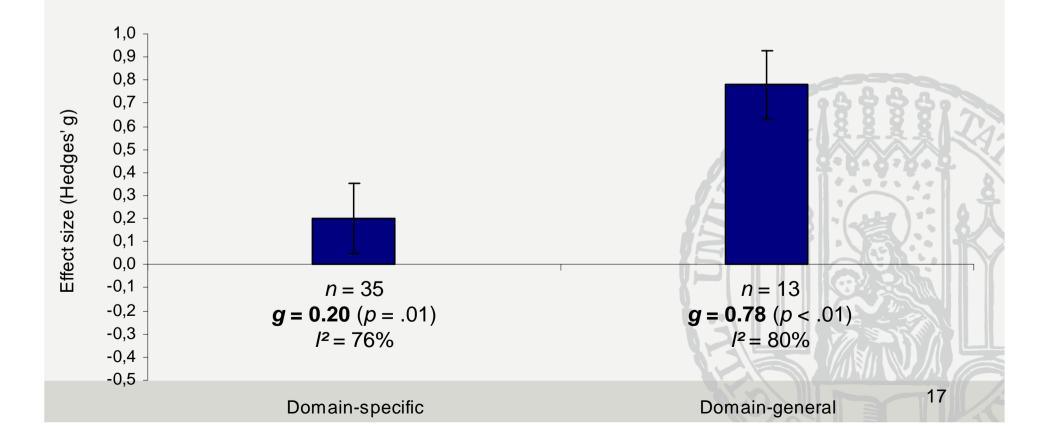
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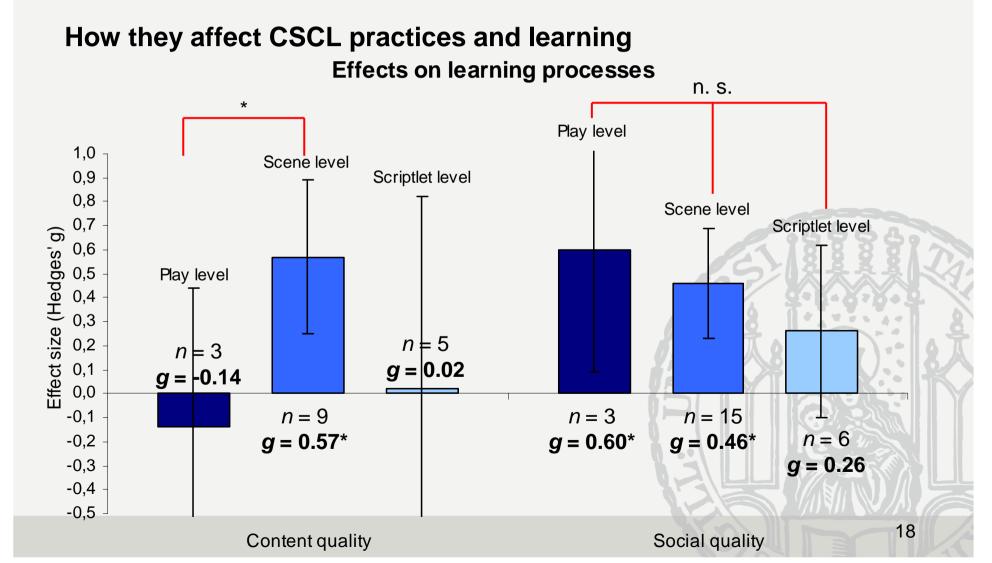


How they affect CSCL practices and learning

Effects on learning outcomes







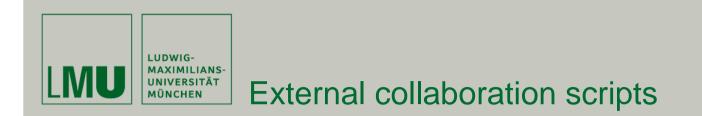


Your task

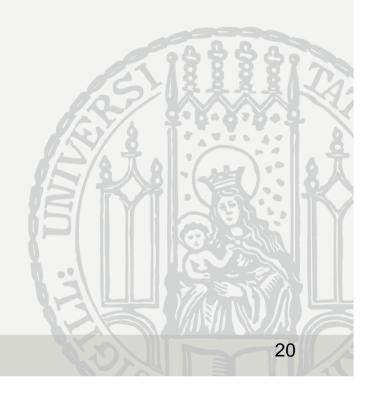
 Develop an external collaboration script that guides the interactions between the instructors and the students within this Flash-Meeting in a way that will likely yield positive effects in terms of students' individual (domain-specific and domain-general) learning

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• You have 20 minutes for this!



Why some people are afraid of "over-scripting"



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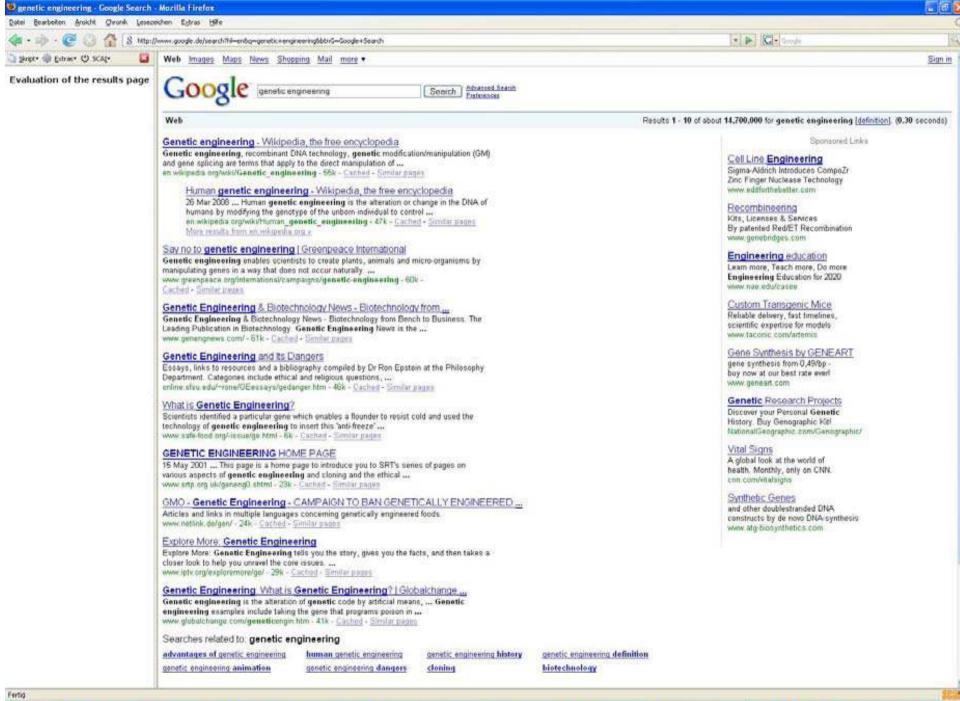
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Internal script guidance principle	When participating in a CSCL practice, the learner's understanding of and acting in this situation is guided by dynamically configured and reconfigured internal collaboration scripts consisting of play, scene, scriptlet, and role components.		
Internal script configuration principle	How an internal collaboration script is dynamically configured by a learner from the available components to guide the processing of a given situation, is influenced by the learner's set of goals and by perceived situational characteristics.		
Internal script induction principle	If a learner participates in an initially unfamiliar CSCL practice, then he or she builds a new configuration of already available internal script components and, through repeated application of this configuration of internal script components, develops new higher-level components (play, scene, or role) that organize the subordinate components (scenes, roles, and scriptlets) for this CSCL practice.		
Internal script reconfiguration principle	If a learner's employed internal collaboration script (i.e., a configuration of internal script components) does not lead to understanding or successful actions in a CSCL practice, the internal collaboration script configuration is likely to be modified.		
Transactivity principle	The more a given CSCL practice requires the transactive application of knowledge, the better this knowledge is learned through participation in this CSCL practice.		
External script guidance principle	External collaboration scripts enable learners to engage in an instance of a CSCL practice at a level beyond what they would be able to without an external collaboration script either by inhibiting the automated use of internal script components or by inducing the application of internal script components that are not yet organized by a specific higher level script component.		
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Optimal external
scripting level
principleAn external collaboration script is most effective for knowledge acquisition if it is directed at the
highest possible hierarchical level of internal collaboration script components for which subordinate
components are already available to the learner.24